## My Experience on ERC Grants

Sedat Nizamoglu, PhD

Electrical and Electronics Engineering
Koç University

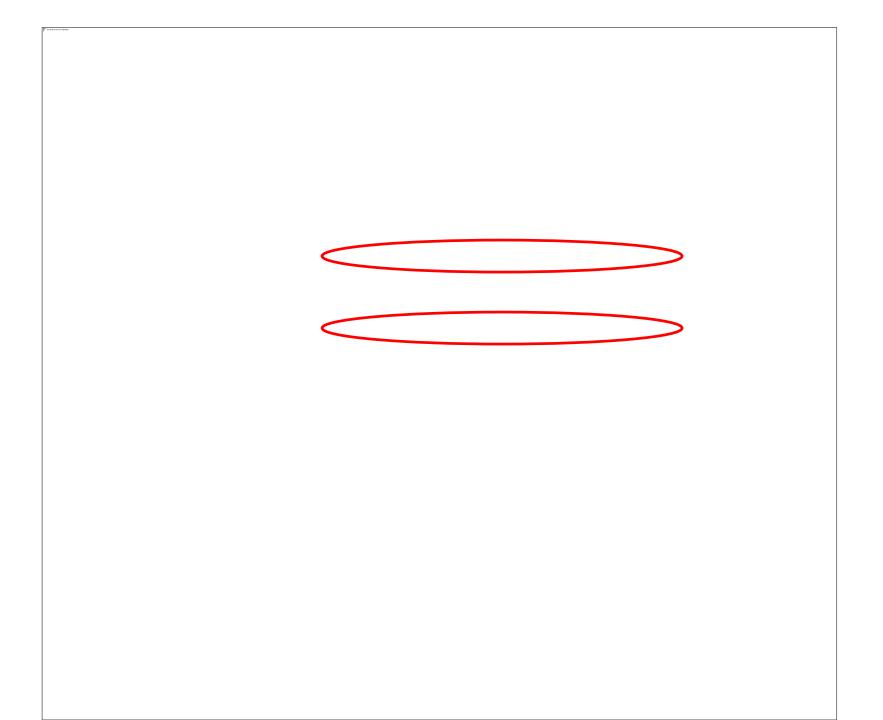
#### Why should we apply for ERC grants?

- Attractive amount of funding
  - Starting Grant: 1.5 M Euro (2-7 years after PhD)
  - Consolidator Grant: 2.0 M Euro (7-12 years after PhD)
  - Advanced Grant: 2.5 M Euro (>12 years after PhD)
- Production based

- Individual grant!
- No limitation of research topics!
- Minimal reporting (2 times scientific & financial reporting)
- The success rate is not very low!
  - Approx. 10 percent

## How can I start working on an ERC proposal?

- Read many successful abstracts on the ERC webpage that are related with your field!
  - Increase your concentration
  - You can understand what ERC scientifically expects
    - Get the philosophy and style of ERC!
  - You also understand the content of the proposals
    - This also helps you whether your idea can work or not.
- Read ERC tips by grantees!
  - Some of the grantees share their experiences on their webside
  - Information provided by consultancy companies on ERC can be useful.
- TUBITAK provides proposal examples and explanatory documents.
  - Helped me!



# What is the process to get an ERC grant?

- Writing the proposal
- Part-B1 (short version of proposal and CV)
- Part-B2 (long version of proposal and budget)



- Interview
- Presentation
  - QAs

#### Part B1

- Part B1 (Only this part is evaluated in the 1<sup>st</sup> round → if successful, invitation to interview)
  - Abstract
  - Proposal+references → 5 pages
  - $-CV \rightarrow 2$  pages
  - Early achievements track-record → 2 pages (explain and emphasize your achievements.)

#### **Abstract**

- Find an exciting idea while you are writing and excite your reader as well!
  - Reviewers read many projects

- The abstract of the project is the first part that the panelists read
  - Polish, polish, polish!

### **Proposal**

- Proposal+references → 5 pages
  - Proposal starts with a 1-page summary of the Project
    - Key problem/challenge
    - Key solution
- Abstract + Introduction proves in 5 minutes
  - the idea is significant and novel
  - the applicant can do it (do-able by applicant).

## Success on ERC: 50% CV & 50% Proposal

- Sell your CV!
- Highlight your achievements!
  - Journal Covers
  - School names
  - Citations
  - Awards/Fellowships
  - **—** ...

#### Part B2

- Part B2 (15 pages) = Proposal + Budget
  - Proposal
    - Detailed explanation of your idea
    - Risk & Feasibility check
    - Preliminary results
  - Budget
  - Dedication of your time

## **Explain clearly and simply!**

- Do not make the reviewers tired!
  - Write clearly and organized!

- Clearly show significance & novelty of your project
  - Use bold, italic, underline to highlight the important parts!
  - This will allow the reviewers to catch quickly the important points of the proposal!

### Philisophy of ERC

- high risk/high gain pioneering projects in any field of frontier research
  - MOTTO: Long-term carreer project
- High risk: This is scientific risk, but not too risky!
  - If too risky, feasibility is a problem!
    - Your previous experience will decrease the scientific risks.
- High gain: High Impact on science, society, business
  - Clear positive impact
    - Lead to billions of euro saving, millions of patient,...
- Pioneering: Beyond the state of the art
  - Not incremental!
    - You need to review the literature and clearly show the limitation of the previous studies!

#### **IDEA**

• Significant (High gain)

Novel (high risk/pioneering)

Superior (pioneering)

## My strategy for ERC

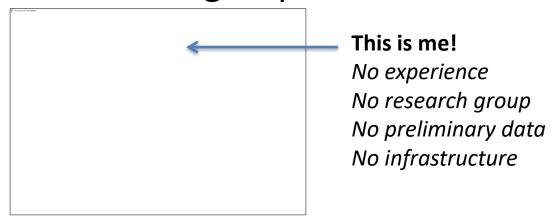
- Targeting a significant scientific question
  - If not, no scientific breakthrough!
  - If not, no high risk!
  - This project will allow us to understand...
- Novel material
  - If not, no new methodology!
- Novel devices with superior performance levels
  - If not, not beyond the state of the art performance levels!
  - If not, no high gain!

#### Start early!

- First impulse by TTO to write an ERC project (October-2014)
- Start to think about ideas
  - Limited time (I freshly prepared 3 courses in Fall Semester.)
- Generated 1 idea that may fit well to ERC
  - Lucky, I attended a Horizon2020 conference in Brussels in Mid-January 2015
  - I got feedback from one of the experienced H2020 representative
- 20th of January the classes finished.
  - Time to generate a new idea
- IDEA:
  - I searched for an **important** and **unsolved** scientific question (I found the question in one of the Nature papers.)
  - I can bring a solution with my expertise
  - Excited
- I traveled for a conference for one week (10th of February)
  - in the conference I considered more on the idea
- After 10th-February → Deadline: 26th of March
  - I actively worked on the ERC proposal

## While applying, I was not very optimistic!

 The previous ERC grantees in Turkey that I know had approx. 4-5 years faculty experience and well-established research groups



- No experimental preliminary data!
  - One theoretical simulation

## Work closely with TTO!

- TTO directed me to a consulting company
  - Consulting company significantly enhanced the quality of the presentation of my proposal!

#### **Interview**

- After 3 months of submission the results are announced & Invitation for the interview (Mid-June)
  - No feedback is provided about the proposal
- After the announcement
  - Send my proposals and get feedback from one my personal contact to understand my chance
    - ERC Advanced Grant Panelist
    - Leading world-class expert in my field
      - Very positive feedback!
- Mid-July I received the details on the interview
  - 7 min. presentation
  - 4-slides
  - 20 min. for Q&A
- The interview date: 1<sup>st</sup> of October 2014, Brussels, Belgium

### Interview preparation

- 1<sup>st</sup> version of presentation
  - Mid-July → End-August
  - Feedback by Yellow Research in Amsterdam
    - Very very negative!!!
      - Boring
      - Longer than 7 minutes
      - Not convey the message well-enough
- 2<sup>nd</sup> version of presentation
  - Presented my presentation to Reha Hoca, Tanju Hoca, TTO
    - Very useful feedback!
- 3<sup>rd</sup> version of presentation
  - Presented my presentation to Reha Hoca, Tanju Hoca, Ekrem Cunedioglu (Economy), Murat Tortopoglu (Girisim Fabrikasi), My Postdoc, TTO
    - Very useful feedback!
- Final version of presentation
  - Consulting company, personal contact (ERC Advanced Grant Panelist in my field)

#### Interview

Simple

Interesting

Appropriate duration (< 7 minutes)</li>

### Interview preparation

- I also prepared a list of questions that the panel can ask
  - Be aware about your weaknesses and prepare answers to those questions!
    - Plan B
    - Risk/Feasibility of the project
- I received 80-90% of the questions that I expected.

## Interview day

- Go 2-3 days before the interview to Brussels
  - Dress smartly!
  - Be confident!

- You upload your presentation to the system & wait in the room with other applicants
  - Isolate yourself from others
  - Repeat your presentation during waiting

#### Interview time

- None of the interviews are perfect!
- I had 2 difficulties during interview
  - Presentation version mismatch
    - Continued like everything was perfect!
  - One publication appeared related with my proposal
    - I emphasized that the paper is just a small part of my proposal and the scientific question still remains there
- I received both technically in-depth & non-technical questions
  - High risk, high gain, pioneering check

- A great opportunity to establish a world-class laboratory!
- Please apply!
  - Some researchers take the fund in their third application do not give up!
  - Choose the appropriate panel
    - Very important
- In Turkey, many high-quality researchers present and I believe that the ERC grant numbers will significantly increase soon!

#### How to get ERC grant

#### 1) Vision

- 2019 defined nanoparticles for blindness (problem on animal experiments for blindness – very difficult, unique expertiese required)
- 2020 generalized the nanoparticles for neurostimulation, then they asked for WHY? What is your vision?
- 2) Risk: Unexplored scientific territories
- 3) Feasibility: Good preliminary data & simulations for each critical step
  - 2019 Failed
  - 2020 Failed
- 4) Your solution needs to bring high gains (social, economical, medical, environment)

Each WP needs to be ground-breaking

Your end goal needs to be better in comparision with other Technologies.

In your area, you need to be unique.

#### **Good luck!**